

FLORAL CROPS DISEASE CONTROL

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Crop	Disease Controlled	Material	Active Ingredient	Method	Concentration	Schedule
Azalea (See Ext. Cir. 246)	Ovulinia petal blight	Dithane Z-78 or Parzate	zineb 65% zineb 6%	spray dust	1 lb./100 gal. 6% dust	3 times each week during bloom.
	Exobasidium leaf and bud gall	Bordeaux (For average home garden garden: Control by hand picking and destruction of galls.)	copper	spray	6-2-100	For extensive planting 1 to 2 applications 10 to 14 days apart, beginning when galls are first evident.
	Phytophthora root rot	Formalin	formaldehyde	soil drench	1 part commercial formalin in 49 parts water	½ gal. per sq. ft. of soil well in advance of planting.
Camellia (See Ext. Cir. No. 246)	Sclerotinia flower blight	Fermate, Nu-Leaf or Ferradow + Dreft sulfur (Pick up and destroy all fallen flowers; remove old litter and replace with clean pine straw.)	ferbam 76% sulfur	soil drench dust evenly	6 lb./1000 sq. ft. 1 lb./180 sq. ft.	Late December or early January. Late December or early January.
	Exobasidium leaf and bud gall	(See under Azalea)				
	Phytophthora root rot	(See under Azalea)				
	Glomerella die-back	Bordeaux paste (prepared) Bordeaux powder mixed with water to the consistency of white wash	copper	Apply to cut surfaces after removal of blighted twigs and branches—all affected tissue must be eliminated.		
Carnation	Alternaria blight	Fermate, Nu-Leaf or Ferradow Bordeaux	ferbam 76% copper	spray spray	1½ lb./100 gal.+ spreader 4-4-100+spreader	7 day intervals
	Bacterial leaf spot	Tag Fungicide, Quick-san, Orchard Brand, Green Cross Erad	phenyl mercuric acetate 10%	spray	½ pint/100 gal.+ spreader	
		Puritized apple spray	phenyl mercuric monoethanol ammonium acetate 11.5% (Avoid splashing water)	spray	½ pint/100 gals.+ spreader	
Chrysanthemum	Heterosporium fairy ring spot	Fermate, Nu-Leaf or Ferradow	ferbam 76%	spray	1½ lb./100 gal.+ spreader	7- to 10-day intervals
	Leaf rust	Fermate, Nu-Leaf or Ferradow	ferbam 76%	spray	1½ lb./100 gal.+ spreader	When scattered rust pustules are evident (In early infections pick off leaves and destroy)
	Bacterial blight	Agri-mycin, Phyto-mycin	streptomycin	Dip for clean cuttings prior to rooting		
	Foliar nematodes	Wettable Parathion 15%	parathion 15%	spray	1½-3 lb./100 gal.	7- to 10-day intervals
	Mycosphaerella ray blight	Dithane Z-78 or Parzate	zineb 65%	spray	1 lb./100 gal. plus spreader	2 to 3 times per week as flowers begin to open
	Rust	Fermate, Nu-Leaf or Ferradow	ferbam 76%	spray	1½ lb./100 gal. plus spreader	7- to 10-day intervals
	Septoria leaf spot	Fermate, Nu-Leaf or Ferradow	ferbam 76%	spray	1½ lb./100 gal. plus spreader	7 to 10 day intervals
Dogwood (See Ext. Folder No. 150)	Anthracnose leaf and flower spot	Orthocide 50 or Captan. 50W	captan 50%	spray	2 lb./100 gal.	1st delayed dormant
		Manzate or Dithane M-22	maneb 70%	spray	1½ lb./100 gal.	2nd petal fall
		Phaltan 50W	N-trichloro-methylthio-phthalimide 50%	spray	2 lb./100 gal.	3rd mid-summer 4th pre-dormant (after flower buds are well formed)
Gladiolus (See Ext. Cir. No. 373 and Plant Path. Inf. Note No. 22)	Botrytis foliage blight	Dithane Z-78 or Parzate	zineb, 65%	spray	1½ to 2 lb./100 gal. plus spreader	Every 7 to 10 days during normal weather, every 2 to 3 days during wet periods.
	Curvularia leaf spot	Dithane Z-78, Parzate or Dithane M-22, Manzate	zineb 65% maneb 70%	spray	1½ to 2 lb./100 gal. plus spreader	Same as for Botrytis
	Corm rots-Pre storage (Fusarium, Botrytis, Curvularia)	Dowicide B	sodium trichloro-phenate 85%	steep	1¾-2 lb./100 gal.	Treat for 20 to 30 min. with a few days of harvest
	Corm and cormel rots-pre-planting (Fusarium, Curvularia)	New Improved Ceresan	ethyl mercury phosphate, 5%	steep	2 lb./100 gal.	Treat for 15 minutes just before planting.
Iris (See Plant Path. Info. Note No. 22)	Heterosporium	Dithane Z-78 or Parzate	zineb 65%	spray	2 lb./100 gal. + spreader	Every 10 to 14 days.
	Bulb and stem nematode	Formalin	formaldehyde	long steep	2 qts./100 gal. 110-111°F for 3 hr.	2 hr. pre-steep in water 75°F + Vatsol O. S. at 8 oz./100 gal. Bulbs must be treated before root development begins; this is usually 3 to 4 weeks following early harvest.

Floral Crops Disease Control—(continued)

Crop	Disease Controlled	Material	Active Ingredients	Method	Concentration	Schedule
Dutch Iris	Bulb and stem rot caused by southern wilt organism	Terraclor	pentachloronitrobenzene 10%, 20%, 75%	Row	24 lb./acre	Apply 6 lbs. actual ingredient to soil in 1 ft. band on row at (1) planting time, (2) about April 1, (3) April 15, and (4) May 1. Apply as drench or dry application.
				Broad-cast 100 to 150 lb./acre		Apply prior to planting. Mix with top 2 or 3 inches of soil by discing or roto-tilling.
Narcissus	Bulb and stem nematode	Formalin	formaldehyde	long steep	2 qt./100 gal. 110 to 111° F for 4 hr.	2 hr. pre-steep in water 75° F Vatsol O. S. at 8 oz./100 gal. Treat 3 wks. following harvest.
	Basal rot (Pre-storage)	Mersolite W or * Dovicide B	phenyl mercury acetate, 96.5%	steep	1 lb./400 gal.	Treat for 5 to 15 min. within 3 days after harvest.
			sodium trichlorophenate, 85%	steep	3 lb./100 gal.	Treat for 15 min. within 3 days after harvest.
	Basal rot (Pre-planting)	Mersolite W or New Improved Ceresan	phenyl mercury acetate, 96.5%	steep	1 lb./600 gal.	Treat 5 to 15 min. prior planting.
			Methyl mercury phosphate, 5%	steep	2 lb./100 gal.	Treat 2 to 5 min. just prior to planting.
Stagonospora leaf scorch	Bordeaux	copper	spray	8-8-100 + spreader	Every 10 to 14 days after 4 to 6 inches of foliage growth.	
Dormant bulbs	Formalin	formaldehyde	steep	2 qt./100 gal.	Treat for 2½ to 4 hrs. at temperature of 110 to 111.5° F.	
Rose (See Ext. Cir. 200 revised)	Black spot	Fermate, Nu-leaf Ferradow Orthocide 50W, Captan 50-W	ferbam 76%	spray	2 lb./100 gal.	Apply every 7 to 10 days and twice each week during rainy periods.
			ferbam 10%	dust	10% dust	
			captan 50%	spray	2 lb./100 gal.	
		Parzate or Dithane Z-78	zineb 65%	spray	2 lb./100 gal.	
			zineb 6%	dust	6% dust	
	Phaltan 50W	N-trichloromethylthiophthalimide 50%	spray	1½ lb./100 gal.	Apply every 7 to 10 days and twice each week during rainy periods.	
	Powdery mildew	Wettable sulfur	sulfur	spray	4 lb./100 gal.	Sulfur should not be used when temperature approaches or exceeds 90° F. Use according to mfr. label.
Sulfur dust		sulfur	dust			
Karathane or Mildex		dinitro capry phenylcrotonate	spray			
Combinations of fungicides and insecticides are available for use on Roses						
Snapdragon	Anthracnose	Bordeaux Fermate, Ferradow, Nu-Leaf Dithane Z-78, Parzate	copper	spray	8-8-100	Every 10 to 14 days.
			ferbam 76%	spray	1½ lb./100 gal.	
			zineb 65%	spray	1½ lb./100 gal.	
(Maintain dry atmosphere in greenhouse)						
	Phyllosticta blight	Bordeaux	copper	spray	8-8-100	
(Clean up all debris of snapdragon plants in fall; for greenhouse culture, surface watering and temperatures below 60° F are recommended).						
	Rust	Dithane Z-78 or Parzate	zineb 65%	spray	1½ lb./100 gal.	
Tulip	Botrytis blight	Fermate, Nu-leaf or Ferradow	ferbam 76%	spray	1½ to 2 lb./100 gal.	Begin when foliage is 2 to 4 inches tall; spray at 7 to 10 day intervals; 4 successive applications should be plentiful.
Woody Ornamentals	Nematodes	Nemagon Fumazone	1-2 dibromo-3 chloropropane	Drench or injection	4 to 6 gal./acre	When soil temperature is 50° F. or above.
Zinnia	Alternaria leaf and flower spot	Bichloride of mercury	mercury	soak	1 oz./7½ gal.	Treat 5 to 10 min. and rinse thoroughly.
	Mildew	Wettable sulfur or sulfur dust	sulfur sulfur	spray dust	4 lb./100 gal. thorough coverage	

* Do not use Dovicide B on bulbs to be marketed in retail trade as slight staining and shrinkage often occurs. This treatment is effective against basal rot organism and also inactivates cysts of soybean cyst nematode.